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² Freedom House, *Freedom in the World: The Annual Survey of Political Rights and Civil Liberties*, 1992-1993 (New York: Freedom House, 1993), p. 66
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³ Freedom House, *Freedom in the World* p. 4

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⁴ Patrick Sarsfield O'Hegarty, *A History of Ireland Under the Union, 1880-1922* (London: Methuen, 1952), pp. 490-491

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⁶ Aristotle, *The Politics*, translated by T A Sinclair (Harmondsworth, Middlesex, England and Baltimore, Maryland: Penguin Books 1976 [1962], Book V, Chapter 12, pp. 231 and 232.

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⁷ " *Rule by Tricks* (1311-1375),
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⁸ Karl W. Deutsch, "Cracks in Monolith," in Carl J. Friedrich, ed., *Totalitarianism* (Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1954), pp. 313-314.

⁹ John Austin, *Lectures of Jurisprudence or the Philosophy of Positive Law* (Fifth Edition, revised and edited by Robert Campbell, 2 vol., London: John Murray, 1911 [1861]), Vol. I, p. 296.

¹⁰ Niccolo Machiavelli, "The Discourse on the First Ten Books of Livy," in *The Discourse of Niccolo Machiavelli* (London: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1950), Vol. I, p. 254.

¹¹ Õ : Gene Sharp, *The Politics of Nonviolent Action*, (Boston: Porter Sargent, 1973), p. 75 ومصادر أخرى تاريخية أمثلة عن أخرى

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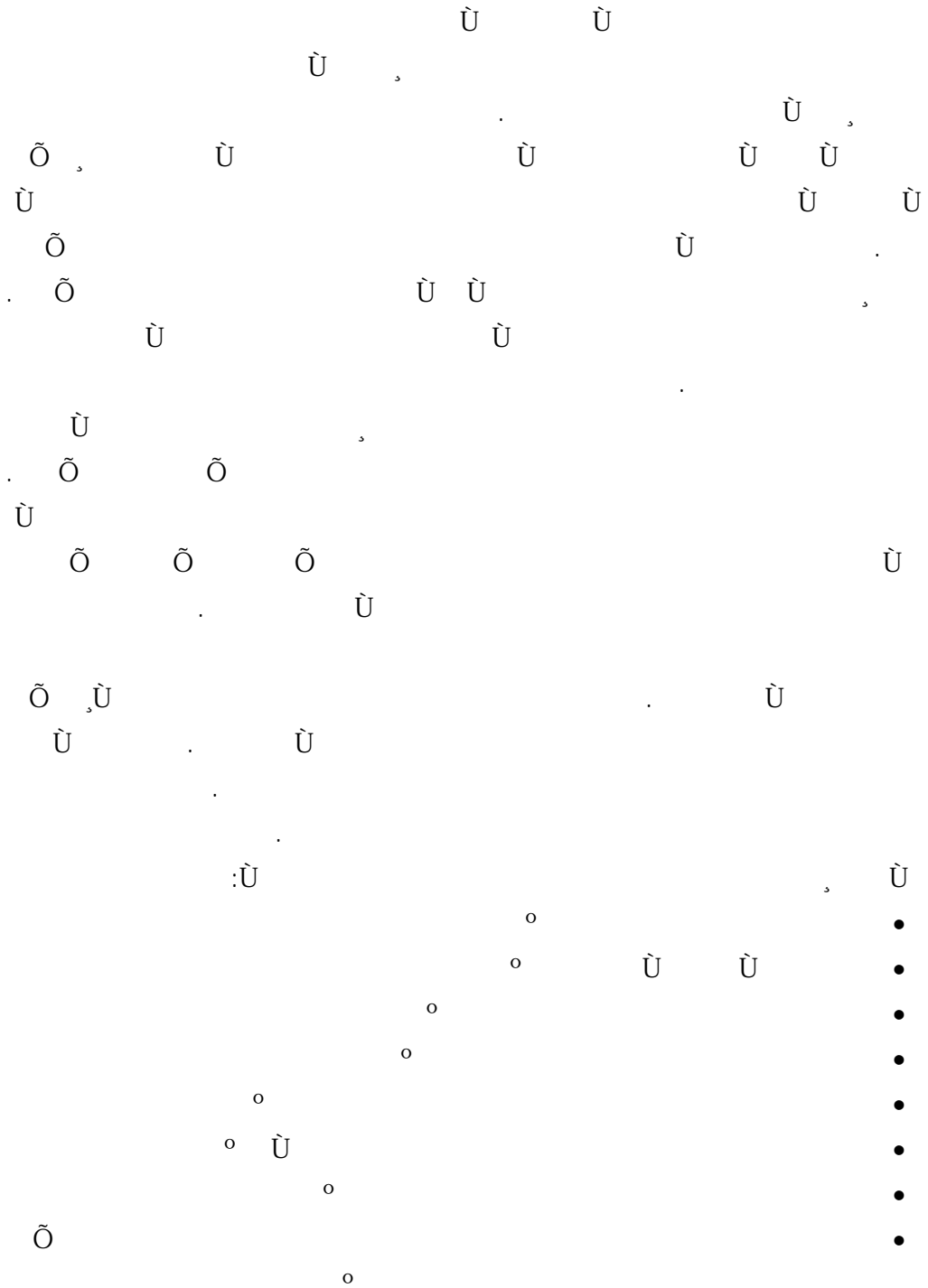
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¹⁷ Û Û : Gene Sharp, *The Politics of Nonviolent Action*, Part Two and The Methods of Nonviolent Action, Boston: Porter Sargent, 1973 and later editions.

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